## Math 2000: Assignment #1, Due Jan 20. W-2006

1. Find the first 5 terms of following sequences.

a) 
$$a_n = \frac{n+1}{3n+1}$$
 b)  $a_1 = 4$ ,  $a_{n+1} = \frac{a_n}{a_n - 1}$ 

2. Find a formula for the general term  $a_n$  of the following sequences, assuming that the pattern of the first few terms continues.

a)  $\left\{\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{9}{8}, \frac{27}{16}, \frac{81}{32}, \frac{243}{64} \dots\right\}$  b)  $\left\{\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{3}{4}, \frac{5}{6}, -\frac{7}{8}, \frac{9}{10}, -\frac{11}{12} \dots\right\}$ 

3. Determine if the following sequences converge or diverge. Find the limit of convergent sequences.

a) 
$$a_n = \frac{n+1}{3n-1}$$
  
b)  $b_n = \frac{3^n}{n!}$   
c)  $c_n = (-1)^n \frac{n}{n+1}$   
d)  $b_n = \frac{n!}{(n+1)!}$   
e)  $c_n = \cos\left(\frac{2}{n}\right)$   
f)  $a_n = \frac{\sqrt{n}}{\sqrt{n+1}}$   
g)  $c_n = \frac{(-3)^n}{(n+1)!}$   
h)  $a_n = \arctan(2n)$   
i)  $b_n = \frac{\ln(x)}{\ln(2x)}$ 

4. Determine whether the following sequences are increasing, decreasing, or not monotonic. Which ones are bounded?

a) 
$$a_n = \frac{1}{3^n}$$
 b)  $b_n = \frac{2n-3}{3n+4}$  c)  $c_n = \frac{1}{n} \sin\left(\frac{\pi n}{4}\right)$ 

5. Show that the sequence defined by

$$a_1 = 2, \quad a_{n+1} = \frac{1}{3 - a_n}$$

satisfies  $0 \le a_n \le 2$  and is decreasing. Deduce that the sequence is convergent and find its limit.

6. Find the first 5 partial sums of the following series. Is the series convergent or divergent? Explain.

a) 
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n^2 - 1}{3n^2 + 1}$$
 b)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{3^{n-1}}$